

Voluntary Actions:

The origin of the action is with the agent
With knowledge of the circumstances
Not under compulsion

Non Voluntary

Ignorance with no subsequent “Pain & Repentance”

Involuntary

Ignorance of the particulars, and causing subsequent “Pain & Repentance”

Notes:

Done through ignorance e.g. of the particulars (“Circumstances & Objects of the action”)

Done in Ignorance, e.g. drunk see p123 (III4a)

We should not be ignorant of the “Universal” or of the law.